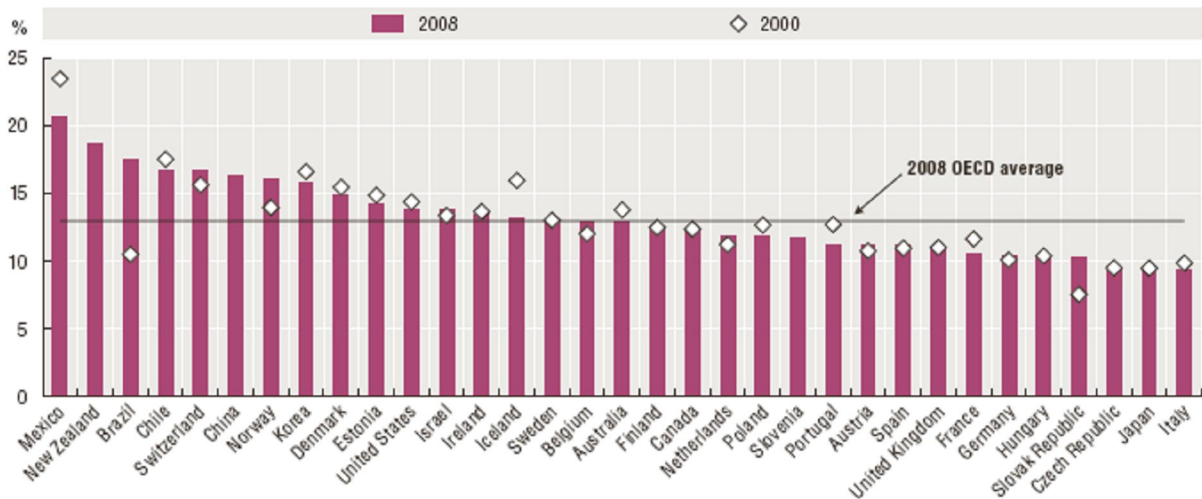


La percentuale della spesa per scuola e università rispetto al totale della spesa pubblica

L'Italia nel 2008 occupava l'ultimo posto già prima della cura Gelmini(legge 133/2008)

Figure 3.5. Trends in public spending on education as a percentage of total public expenditure (2000, 2008)

This figure shows the total public spending on education (which includes spending on educational institutions and spending such as public subsidies to households), and how it has evolved.



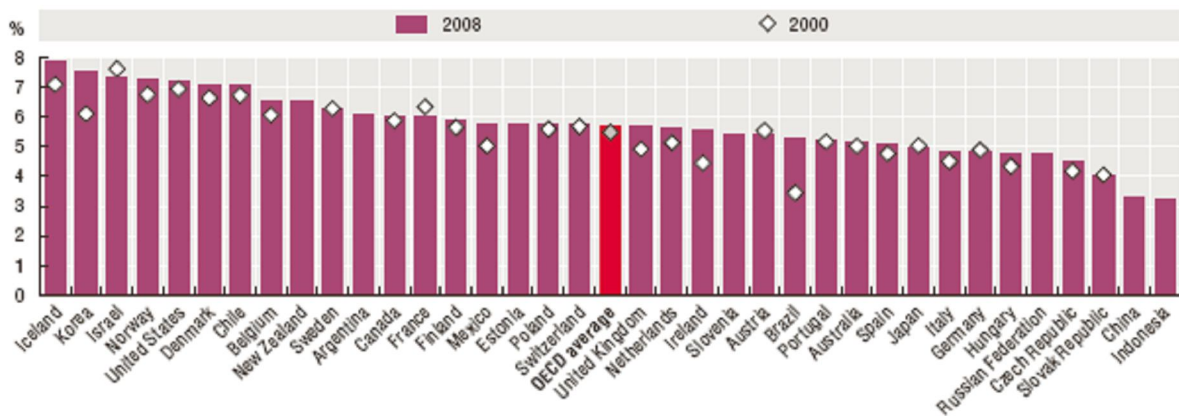
Source: OECD (2011), Education at a Glance 2011, Table B4.1, available at <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932463935>.

La spesa di scuola e università rispetto al PIL

(Prima della cura Gelmini. Nel 2010 secondo il DEF 2011-14 tale percentuale è scesa 14,2% ed è destinata diventare

Figure 3.4a. Trends in education expenditure as a percentage of GDP (2000, 2008)

This figure shows the share of national income that countries devote to expenditure on educational institutions, and how that share has changed over time.



Source: OECD (2011), Education at a Glance 2011, Table B2.1, available at <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932463764>.

La Tabelle TB4.1 e TB2.1 da cui derivano i due precedenti istogrammi sono le seguenti:

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Indicator B4: What is the total public spending on education?

Version 1 - Last updated: 26-Aug-2011

Table B4.1. Total public expenditure on education (1995, 2000, 2008)

Table B4.1. Total public expenditure on education (1995, 2000, 2008)

Direct public expenditure on educational institutions plus public subsidies to households¹ and other private entities, as a percentage of total public expenditure, by level of education and year

	Notes	Public expenditure ¹ on education as a percentage of total public expenditure					Public expenditure on primary, secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary education
		2008			2000	1995	
		Primary, secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary education	Tertiary education	All levels of education combined	All levels of education combined	All levels of education combined	
OECD							
Australia		9,7	3,0	12,9	13,8	13,8	3,1
Austria		7,2	3,0	11,2	10,7	10,8	3,5
Belgium		8,7	2,8	12,9	12,0	m	4,3
Canada	2, 3	7,8	4,5	12,3	12,4	12,7	3,2
Chile	4	12,3	2,2	16,8	17,5	14,5	3,3
Czech Republic		6,1	2,3	9,5	9,5	8,7	2,6
Denmark	3	8,9	4,2	14,9	15,4	12,3	4,6
Estonia		10,0	2,8	14,2	14,8	13,9	4,0
Finland		7,9	3,9	12,4	12,5	11,1	3,9
France		7,0	2,3	10,6	11,6	11,5	3,7
Germany		6,5	2,8	10,4	10,1	8,6	2,8
Greece		m	m	m	7,3	5,6	m
Hungary		6,3	2,1	10,4	10,4	9,4	3,1
Iceland		8,6	2,6	13,1	15,9	m	4,9
Ireland		10,3	3,1	13,4	13,7	12,2	4,4
Israel		9,2	2,2	13,7	13,4	12,6	4,0
Italy		6,7	1,7	9,4	9,8	9,0	3,2
Japan	3	6,8	1,8	9,4	9,5	9,7	2,5
Korea		11,0	2,2	15,8	16,6	m	3,4
Luxembourg		7,6	m	m	m	m	2,8
Mexico		13,6	3,9	20,6	23,4	22,2	3,2
Netherlands		7,7	3,3	11,9	11,2	9,1	3,6
New Zealand		11,8	5,5	18,6	m	16,5	4,1
Norway		9,6	5,1	16,0	14,0	15,6	5,4
Poland		8,0	2,4	11,8	12,7	11,9	3,5
Portugal		7,9	2,2	11,2	12,7	11,9	3,5
Slovak Republic	3	6,6	2,2	10,3	7,5	9,4	2,3
Slovenia		7,9	2,7	11,8	m	m	3,5
Spain		7,1	2,6	11,2	10,9	10,3	2,9
Sweden		8,3	3,5	13,1	13,0	10,9	4,3
Switzerland		11,8	4,0	16,7	15,6	13,5	3,8
Turkey		m	m	m	m	m	m
United Kingdom		8,7	1,7	11,1	11,0	11,4	4,2
United States		9,7	3,2	13,8	14,4	12,5	3,8
OECD average		8,7	3,0	12,9	12,7	11,8	3,6
EU21 average		7,8	2,7	11,7	12,8	10,4	3,5
Other G20							
Argentina		m	m	m	m	m	4,0
Brazil		13,3	2,8	17,4	10,5	11,2	4,2
China		m	m	16,3	m	m	m
India		m	m	m	m	m	m
Indonesia	2	m	m	m	m	m	3,2
Russian Federation		m	m	m	10,6	m	2,0
Saudi Arabia		m	m	m	m	m	m
South Africa		m	m	m	m	m	m

G20 average				m	m	13,3	m	m	m
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1. Public expenditure presented in this table includes public subsidies to households for living costs (scholarships and grants to students/households and educational institutions. Thus the figures presented here exceed those on public spending on institutions found in Table B2.3.

2. Year of reference 2007 instead of 2008.

3. Some levels of education are included with others. Refer to "x" code in Table B1.1a for details.

4. Year of reference 2009 instead of 2008.

Source: OECD. Argentina, Indonesia: UNESCO Institute for Statistics (World Education Indicators Programme). China: The national Statistics Bulletin of China for notes (www.oecd.org/edu/eag2011).

Please refer to the Reader's Guide for information concerning the symbols replacing missing data.

[Education at a Glance 2011: OECD Indicators - © OECD 2011](#)

Indicator B2: What proportion of national wealth is spent on education?

Table B2.1. Expenditure on educational institutions as a percentage of GDP, by

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Table B2.1. Expenditure on educational institutions as a percentage of GDP, by level of education (1995, 2000, 2008)

From public and private sources, by year

	Notes	2008			2000	
		Primary, secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary education	Tertiary education	Total all levels of education	Primary, secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary education	Tertiary education
OECD						
Australia		3,6	1,5	5,2	3,5	1,4
Austria		3,6	1,3	5,4	3,9	1,1
Belgium		4,4	1,4	6,6	4,1	1,3
Canada	1, 2	3,6	2,5	6,0	3,3	2,3
Chile	3	4,2	2,2	7,1	4,4	2,0
Czech Republic		2,8	1,2	4,5	2,8	0,8
Denmark	2	4,3	1,7	7,1	4,1	1,6
Estonia	4	3,9	1,3	5,8	3,9	1,0
Finland		3,8	1,7	5,9	3,6	1,7
France		3,9	1,4	6,0	4,3	1,3
Germany		3,0	1,2	4,8	3,3	1,1
Greece	2	m	m	m	2,7	0,8
Hungary	4	3,0	0,9	4,8	2,7	0,8
Iceland		5,1	1,3	7,9	4,8	1,1
Ireland		4,1	1,4	5,6	2,9	1,5
Israel		4,2	1,6	7,3	4,3	1,9
Italy		3,3	1,0	4,8	3,2	0,9
Japan	2	2,8	1,5	4,9	3,0	1,4
Korea		4,2	2,6	7,6	3,5	2,2
Luxembourg		2,9	m	m	m	m
Mexico		3,7	1,2	5,8	3,5	1,0
Netherlands		3,7	1,5	5,6	3,4	1,4
New Zealand		4,5	1,6	6,6	4,4	0,9
Norway	4	5,0	1,7	7,3	5,0	1,6

Poland		3,6	1,5	5,7	3,9	1,1
Portugal		3,4	1,3	5,2	3,8	1,0
Slovak Republic	2	2,6	0,9	4,0	2,7	0,8
Slovenia		3,7	1,1	5,4	m	m
Spain		3,1	1,2	5,1	3,2	1,1
Sweden		4,0	1,6	6,3	4,2	1,6
Switzerland	4	4,3	1,3	5,7	4,2	1,1
Turkey	4	m	m	m	1,8	0,8
United Kingdom		4,2	1,2	5,7	3,5	1,0
United States		4,1	2,7	7,2	3,9	2,7
OECD average		3,8	1,5	5,9	~	~
OECD total		3,7	1,9	6,1	~	~
EU21 average		3,6	1,3	5,5	~	~
OECD mean for countries with 1995, 2000 and 2008 data (27 countries)		3,7	1,5	5,8	3,7	1,3
Other G20						
Argentina		4,3	1,2	6,1	m	m
Brazil	4	4,1	0,8	5,3	2,4	0,7
China	4	m	m	3,3	m	m
India		m	m	m	m	m
Indonesia	1, 4	2,9	0,3	3,3	m	m
Russian Federation	4	2,1	1,5	4,7	1,7	0,5
Saudi Arabia		m	m	m	m	m
South Africa		m	m	m	m	m
G20 average		m	m	5,4	m	m

1. Year of reference 2007 instead of 2008.

2. Some levels of education are included with others. Refer to "x" code in Table B1.1a for details.

3. Year of reference 2009 instead of 2008.

4. Public expenditure only (for Switzerland, in tertiary education only; for Norway, in primary, secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary education only; for 1995 and 2000 only).

Source: OECD. Argentina, Indonesia: UNESCO Institute for Statistics (World Education Indicators Programme). China: The national Statistics Bulletin of China (www.oecd.org/edu/eag2011).

Please refer to the Reader's Guide for information concerning the symbols replacing missing data.